# 11KBW

# Higher Education Conference

Harini Iyengar 30 November 2016

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# Looking to the future: the Higher Education and Research Bill

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# Progress of the Bill

- Fulfilling our Potential: teaching excellence, social mobility and student choice – green paper November 2015
- Success as a Knowledge Economy: teaching excellence, social mobility and student choice – white paper May 2016
- Technical Consultation for Year Two May 2016
- Second reading in House of Lords 6 December 2016

#### **Government Mission**

#### **Boost:**

- Social mobility
- Life chances
- Opportunity for all
- Enhance competitiveness and productivity of the economy

# Major legislative reform

#### Biggest major legislative reform since 1992

- Based on Conservative Manifesto 2015
- Increase innovation and flexibility of courses
- Value for money for students
- Improve access to Higher Education
- Tackle skill shortages and graduate unemployment

# **Transparency Revolution**

#### **Student Choice and Teaching Excellence**

- Teaching Excellence Framework "TEF"
- More new HE providers
  - easier to start up
  - easier to get degree awarding powers
  - easier to get University status
- Office for Students

# **Transparency Revolution**

- Financial incentives to improve teaching quality
- Links between quality of teaching and funding
- Duty to publish rates of
  - application
  - offer
  - acceptance
  - progression
    by gender, ethnicity and socio-economic
    background

# Shining a spotlight

# "Shining a spotlight on those that need to go further on social mobility"

- Transparency of data
- Comparison between rival institutions
- Student choice
- Funding consequences
- Dramatic change in HE marketplace

- Many HEFCE functions
- Many Office for Fair Access functions
- Champion of transparency and student choice
- Double proportion of disadvantaged students by 2020
- 20% increase in BME students by 2020

- Must have regard to:
  - Duty to promote quality and greater choice and opportunities for students in the provision of higher education by English higher education providers
  - Need to encourage competition between English higher education providers in connection with the provision of higher education where competition is in the interests of students and employers

- Must have regard to:
  - Need to promote value for money in the provision of higher education by English higher education providers
  - Need to promote equality of opportunity in connection with access to and participation in higher education provided by English higher education providers

#### Office for Students

- Must have regard to:
  - Need to use the OfS's resources in an efficient, effective and economic way, and
  - So far as relevant the principles of best regulatory practice including transparency, accountability, proportionality and consistency and only targeting cases where action is needed

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- Judicial review!
- Guidance from Secretary of State
  - Needs to protect academic freedom
  - Must not be course specific

### World-leading research and innovation

#### **UK Research and Innovation**

- Combining the seven research councils,
  Innovate UK and HEFCE research and
  knowledge exchange functions
- Nine councils within UKRI
- Remove barriers to multi- and inter-disciplinary research
- Competitive grants alongside block grants

# **Financial Implications**

#### Huge financial implications for every institution

- TEF standards
- Ability of some providers to increase fees in line with inflation from 2017/2018
- Differentiation of fees in the sector
- Market economy principles applied to HE

# **Practical Implications**

#### Most providers acutely aware?

- Competing for best students
- Student numbers critical for financial stability
- Dip in demographic profile
- Loss of EU students?
- Loss of international students?

# **Practical Implications**

#### Most providers acutely aware?

- Collecting data for National Student Survey
- Stubborn gaps between different groups?
- Influence of wider factors in society?
- Difficult times ahead for some institutions?